

## LS4VET (*Lesson Study for VET*) - Teachers' Collaboration through Lesson Study for Improving the Quality of Vocational Education and Training

### PROJECT BACKGROUND

Rapidly changing skills needs, transforming jobs and the increasingly challenging task of motivating and educating students, many of whom have accumulated experiences of school failure and poor basic competences, require us to rethink teaching and learning in vocational education and training (VET). The Cedefop research study "Vocational pedagogies and benefits for learners: practices and challenges in Europe" (2015) found that though pedagogical change is often advocated in VET in the EU member states, it has not or not successfully been implemented. To ensure effective, high quality VET, teachers/trainers need to continuously improve not only their vocation-specific competences, but also their pedagogical-methodological skills. Therefore, there is a strong need to introduce effective and sustainable forms of their continuous professional development also in this field.

Increasing evidence shows that schools where teachers work collaboratively and develop a high level of "professional capital" outperform those where teachers work in isolation. Teacher communities of practice are the natural and primary venue of teacher learning, however, they enhance teacher professional development most if they are based on deep professional collaboration. Teacher collaboration plays a vital role in various elements of teachers' work and was found to have a positive impact on teaching quality and student performance. A particularly promising model of teacher professional development based on deep teacher collaboration and focusing on the improvement of student learning through improving teachers' methodological skills is Lesson Study. The Lesson Study method, however, has never or only sporadically been applied in VET before.

### AIMS

The LS4VET project aims to adapt the Lesson Study methodology for the sector of VET in order to achieve deep and sustainable impact – that is, improvement of the quality of education – in VET schools that will apply the method. The Lesson Study approach has been found to be particularly effective because:

- (1) it is a bottom-up approach of development, where professional development (PD) is done not "to" but "by and with" the teachers;

- (2) it is job-embedded and focuses on teachers' real classroom concerns in order to improve student learning through teachers' learning of new teaching methods and changing their teaching practice; and
- (3) it involves deep teacher collaboration when teachers actively learn through designing, teaching, evaluating and researching lessons together over an extended period of time.

The adaptation of the Lesson Study methodology to VET will be carried out in a close collaboration of expert partners (teacher educators) and VET schools, supported by formal training (an e-learning course) and mentoring for VET teachers and trainers to learn, adapt and pilot the method of Lesson Study in their own schools.

## PARTNERSHIP

The project builds on the multi-directional collaboration of higher education expert partners with extensive expertise and experience regarding the method of Lesson Study and training teachers to apply it, VET schools, and an e-learning adult training provider from four partner countries: Austria, Hungary, Malta and the Netherlands.

## OUTCOMES

Four intellectual outcomes (IO) are planned in the LS4VET project as follows:

**IO1 - Model for LS4VET** - a theoretical model providing guidelines for the adaptation of Lesson Study as a method of teacher professional development and education quality improvement to the special context of vocational education and training (VET)

**IO2 - LS4VET training course** - an online course based on active learning, preparing participants to implement a Lesson Study in their own schools as well as to apply 21st century teaching methods and digital pedagogy

**IO3 - LS4VET Storyboard and Toolkit** - a complex set of guides and tools for planning and implementing a Lesson Study adapted for VET schools

**IO4 - LS4VET eBook** - a handbook for teachers and VET school leaders, presenting the LS4VET model, case studies of the pilots as well as recommendations for policy makers.

## IMPACT

The immediate result of the project will be that the methodology and handbook of an effective model of teacher professional development will be available for VET teachers/trainers in a form specifically adapted to the special context of VET. The long term impact relates to the main idea of the project: instead of "delivering" professional development to teachers, the LS4VET project intends to encourage and assist the teaching staff of VET schools to become professional learning communities, by providing a complex methodology and toolkit for VET teachers based on the Lesson Study methodology that can effectively enhance teacher collaboration and, through that, teacher learning, which is the foundation of education quality improvement.

## PROJECT DATA

Title: Teachers' Collaboration through Lesson Study for Improving the Quality of Vocational Education and Training

Acronym: LS4VET

Project ID: 2020-1-HU01-KA202-078848

Program: Erasmus+ KA2

Project Type: Strategic Partnership

Target group: teachers and trainers working in VET schools

Secondary target group: teacher educators and student teachers

Beneficiaries: VET students

Participant countries: Austria, Hungary, Malta, Netherlands

Project start: 1 September 2020

Project end: 31 August 2023

## PROJECT PARTNERS

- ❖ [ELTE Eötvös Loránd University Institute of Intercultural Psychology and Education](#) (Hungary)  
– project coordinator
- ❖ [iTStudy Hungary Educational and Research Centre Ltd.](#) (Hungary)
- ❖ [Neumann János Computer Science Technical School](#) (Hungary)
- ❖ [Pedagogische Hochschule Niederösterreich](#) (Austria)
- ❖ [Universita ta Malta](#) (Malta)
- ❖ [Institute of Tourism Studies](#) (Malta)
- ❖ [University of Applied Sciences Utrecht](#) (Netherlands)
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